



OpenMath in SCIENCE: Content Dictionaries

`scscp1, scscp2, order1, polynomial4, matrix1`

Sebastian Freundt

Peter Horn

Alexander Kononov

Sylla Lesseni

Steve Linton

Dan Roozmond

22nd OpenMath Workshop,

Grand Bend,

July 9th, 2009.

www.symbolic-computation.org



SCSCP

SYMBOLIC COMPUTATION
SOFTWARE COMPOSABILITY PROTOCOL

scscp1 and scscp2

Two Content Dictionaries that describe the symbols used in SCSCP.



Main symbols (scscp1):

- **procedure_call**: The actual procedure call. Only argument is an OMA describing the procedure to be called and the arguments.
- **procedure_completed**: The result (if you're lucky)
- **procedure_terminated**: The result (otherwise)
- **call_id**: The unique identifier that comes with `_call`, `_completed`, and `_terminated`.



scscp1 and scscp2

```
<OMATTR>
  <OMATP>
    <OMS cd="scscp1" name="call_id"/>
    <OMSTR>scscp.symcomp.org:26133:7617:eBFyqFae</OMSTR>
    <OMS cd="scscp1" name="option_return_object"/>
    <OMSTR/>
  </OMATP>
  <OMA>
    <OMS cd="scscp1" name="procedure_call"/>
    <OMA>
      <OMS cd="scscp_transient_1" name="GroupIDService"/>
      <OMA>
        <OMS cd="permgp1" name="group"/>
        <OMS cd="permutation1" name="right_compose"/>
        <OMA>
          <OMS cd="permut1" name="permutation"/>
          <OMI>2</OMI>
          <OMI>1</OMI>
        </OMA>
      </OMA>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
</OMATTR>
```

```
(scscp1.procedure_call(
  scscp_transient_1.GroupIDService(
    permgp1.group(
      permutation1.right_compose,
      permut1.permutation(2, 1)
    )))) {
  scscp1.option_return_object->',
  scscp1.call_id->'scscp.symcomp.org:26133:7617:eBFyqFae'
}
```


scscp1 and scscp2

```
<OMATTR>
  <OMATP>
    <OMS cd="scscp1" name="call_id"/>
    <OMSTR>scscp.symcomp.org:26133:7617:eBFyqFae</OMSTR>
  </OMATP>
  <OMA>
    <OMS cd="scscp1" name="procedure_completed"/>
    <OMA>
      <OMS cd="list1" name="list"/>
      <OMI>2</OMI>
      <OMI>1</OMI>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
</OMATTR>
```

```
(scscp1.procedure_completed([2, 1]))
{
  scscp1.call_id->'scscp.symcomp.org:26133:7617:eBFyqFae'
}
```

scscp1 and scscp2

```
<OMATTR>
  <OMATP>
    <OMS cd="scscp1" name="call_id"/>
    <OMSTR>1324765</OMSTR>
    <OMS cd="scscp1" name="option_return_object"/>
    <OMSTR/>
  </OMATP>
  <OMA>
    <OMS cd="scscp1" name="procedure_call"/>
    <OMA>
      <OMS cd="scscp2" name="get_allowed_heads"/>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
</OMATTR>
```

```
(scscp1.procedure_call(
  scscp2.get_allowed_heads()
)){
  scscp1.option_return_object->',
  scscp1.call_id->'1324765'
}
```


scscp1 and scscp2

```
<OMATTR>
  <OMATP>
    <OMS cd="scscp1" name="call_id"/>
    <OMSTR>1324765</OMSTR>
  </OMATP>
  <OMA>
    <OMS cd="scscp1" name="procedure_completed"/>
    <OMA>
      <OMS cd="scscp2" name="symbol_set"/>
      <OMS cd="scscp_transient_1" name="GroupIDService"/>
      <OMS cd="group1" name="group"/>
      <OMA>
        <OMS cd="meta" name="CDName"/>
        <OMSTR>permut1</OMSTR>
      </OMA>
      <OMA>
        <OMS cd="metagrps" name="CDGroupName"/>
        <OMSTR>scscp</OMSTR>
      </OMA>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
</OMATTR>
```

```
(scscp1.procedure_completed(scscp2.symbol_set(
  scscp_transient_1.GroupIDService,
  group1.group,
  meta.CDName('permut1'),
  metagrps.CDGroupName('scscp')
))) {scscp1.call_id->'1324765'}
```

Other symbols (scscp1):

- `option_debuglevel`, `option_max_memory`,
`option_min_memory`, `option_return_cookie`,
`option_return_nothing`,
`option_return_object`, `option_runtime`
- `info_memory`, `info_message`, `info_runtime`
- `error_memory`, `error_runtime`,
`error_system_specific`



Other symbols (scscp2):

- `store_session`, `store_persistent`,
`retrieve`, `unbind`
- `get_allowed_heads`, `is_allowed_head`,
`get_signature`, `signature`,
`get_service_description`,
`service_description`
- `get_transient_cd`



order1

A Content Dictionary for (orders of) number fields: order1 provides the basic functions and constructors in this branch of mathematics.



order1

```
<OMA>
  <OMS cd="order1" name="order" />
  <OMS cd="ringname1" name="Z" />
  <OMA>
    <OMS name="DMP" cd="polyd1" />
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="poly_ring_d" cd="polyd1" />
      <OMS name="Z" cd="ringname1" />
      <OMI>1</OMI>
    </OMA>
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="SDMP" cd="polyd1" />
      <OMA>
        <OMS name="term" cd="polyd1" />
        <OMI>1</OMI>
        <OMI>2</OMI>
      </OMA>
      <OMA>
        <OMS name="term" cd="polyd1" />
        <OMI>3</OMI>
        <OMI>0</OMI>
      </OMA>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
</OMA>
```

```
order1.order(
  ringname1.Z,
  polyd1.DMP(
    polyd1.poly_ring_d(ringname1.Z, 1),
    polyd1.SDMP(
      polyd1.term(1, 2),
      polyd1.term(3, 0)
    )
  )
)
```

order1

```
<OMA>
  <OMS cd="logic1" name="implies"/>
  <OMA>
    <OMS cd="relation1" name="eq"/>
    <OMV name="A"/>
    <OMA>
      <OMS cd="order1" name="ring_integers"/>
      <OMV name="K"/>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
</OMA>
<OMA>
  <OMS cd="logic1" name="and"/>
  <OMA>
    <OMS cd="ring1" name="is_subring"/>
    <OMV name="K"/>
    <OMV name="A"/>
  </OMA>
  <OMA>
    <OMS cd="order1" name="is_Dedekind"/>
    <OMV name="A"/>
  </OMA>
</OMA>
</OMA>
```

```
$A = order1.ring_integers($K) ==> ring1.is_subring($K, $A) or order1.is_Dedekind($A)
```



order1

The symbols:

- `is_Dedekind`, `is_nonzero_divisor`,
`is_principal_ideal_domain`
- `order`, `maximal_order`, `is_maximal_order`,
`algebraic_integer`
- `number_field`, `algebraic_number`,
`ring_integers`, `primitive_element`



polynomial4

More efficient and complete transmission of properties of polynomials, in particular:

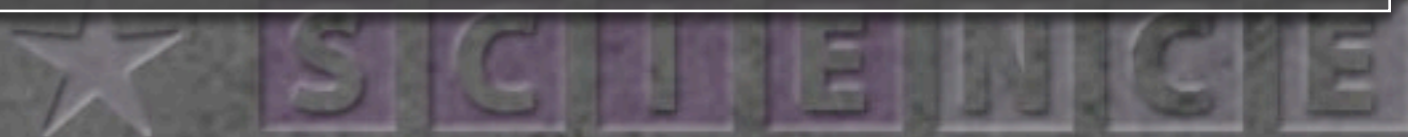
- ✦ designed with polyd in mind,
- ✦ symbols to hold both quotient and remainder of polynomial division,
- ✦ extended support for factorisation, over any ring,
- ✦ increased verbosity for great ease of use.



polynomial4

```
<OMA>
  <OMS name="factorise" cd="polynomial4"/>
  <OMA>
    <OMS name="DMP" cd="polyd1"/>
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="poly_ring_d_named" cd="polyd1"/>
      <OMS name="Z" cd="setname1"/>
      <OMV name="X"/>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
  <OMA>
    <OMS name="SDMP" cd="polyd1"/>
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="term" cd="polyd1"/>
      <OMI> 1 </OMI>
      <OMI> 2 </OMI>
    </OMA>
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="term" cd="polyd1"/>
      <OMI> -1 </OMI>
      <OMI> 0 </OMI>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
</OMA>
```

```
polynomial4.factorise(
  polyd1.DMP(
    polyd1.poly_ring_d_named(setname1.Z, $X),
    polyd1.SDMP(
      polyd1.term(1, 2), polyd1.term(-1, 0)
    ))
))
```



polynomial4

```
<OMA>
  <OMS name="factorisations" cd="polynomial4"/>
  <OMS name="factorisations_complete" cd="polynomial4"/>
  <OMA>
    <OMS name="factors" cd="polynomial4"/>
    <OMS name="definitely_irreducible" cd="polynomial4"/>
    <OMA id="R">
      <OMS name="poly_ring_d_named" cd="polyd1"/>
      <OMS name="Z" cd="ringname1"/>
      <OMV name="X"/>
    </OMA>
    <!-- the common coefficient -->
    <OMA><OMS name="one" cd="alg1"/><OMS name="Z" cd="ringname1"/></OMA>
    <!-- the 1st factor -->
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="factor" cd="polynomial4"/>
      <OMA>
        <OMS name="DMP" cd="polyd1"/>
        <OMR href="#R"/>
        <OMA>
          <OMS name="SDMP" cd="polyd1"/>
          <OMA><OMS name="term" cd="polyd1"/><OMI> 1</OMI><OMI>1</OMI></OMA>
          <OMA><OMS name="term" cd="polyd1"/><OMI>-1</OMI><OMI>0</OMI></OMA>
        </OMA>
      </OMA>
      <OMA>
        <OMS name="multiplicity" cd="polynomial4"/>
        <OMI> 1 </OMI>
      </OMA>
    </OMA>
    <!-- the 2nd factor -->
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="factor" cd="polynomial4"/>
      <OMA>
```


polynomial4

```
</OMA>
</OMA>
<OMA>
  <OMS name="multiplicity" cd="polynomial4"/>
  <OMI> 1 </OMI>
</OMA>
</OMA>
<!-- the 2nd factor -->
<OMA>
  <OMS name="factor" cd="polynomial4"/>
  <OMA>
    <OMS name="DMP" cd="polyd1"/>
    <OMR href="#R"/>
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="SDMP" cd="polyd1"/>
      <OMA>
        <OMS name="term" cd="polyd1"/>
        <OMI> 1 </OMI>
        <OMI> 1 </OMI>
      </OMA>
      <OMA>
        <OMS name="term" cd="polyd1"/>
        <OMI> 1 </OMI>
        <OMI> 0 </OMI>
      </OMA>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
</OMA>
<OMA>
  <OMS name="multiplicity" cd="polynomial4"/>
  <OMI> 1 </OMI>
</OMA>
</OMA>
</OMA>
```

polynomial4

The symbols:

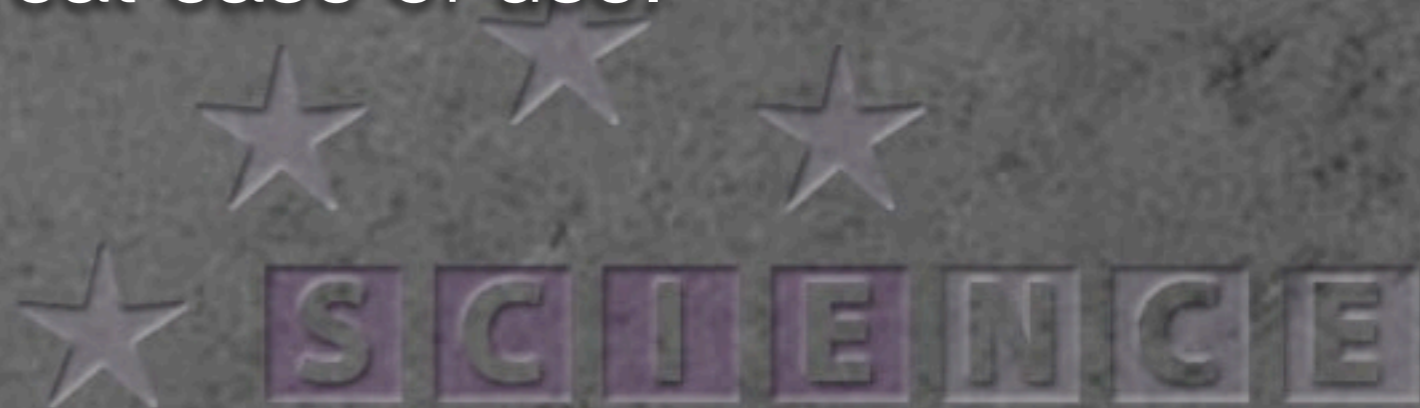
- `factorise, factorisations, factorisations_complete, factorisations_incomplete, factors, factor, multiplicity, ground_ring_injected`
- `divide, quotient_remainder, quotient, remainder`



matrix1

More efficient and complete transmission of matrices, in particular:

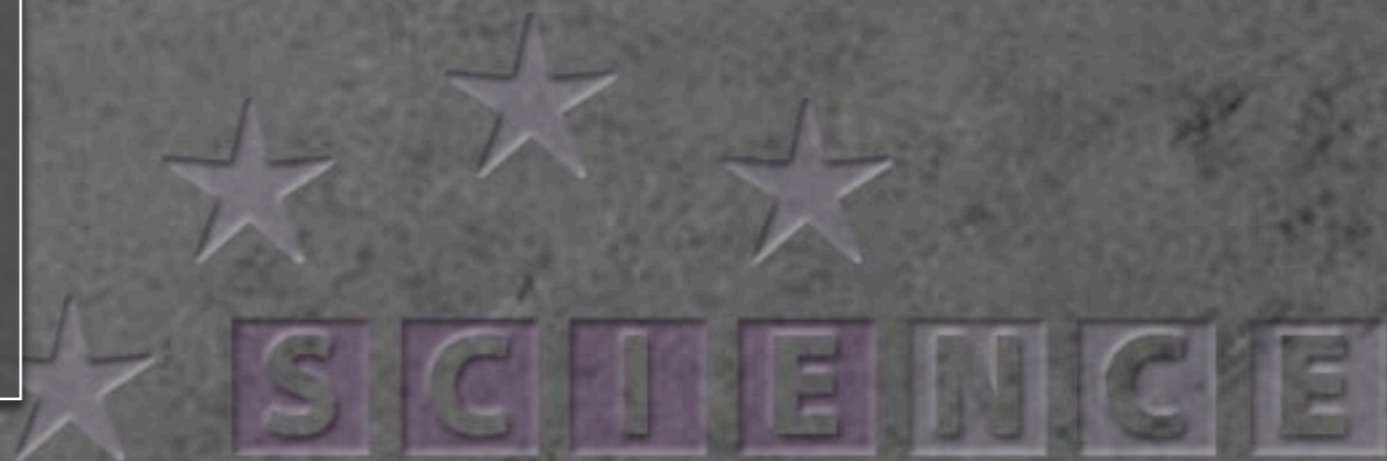
- ✦ the possibility to specify the entry domain of the matrix beforehand, giving more efficient transmission of matrices over finite fields,
- ✦ support for sparse matrices, including matrices built from blocks, bands, or just entries,
- ✦ increased verbosity for great ease of use.



matrix1

```
<OMA>
  <OMS name="matrix" cd="matrix1"/>
  <OMA>
    <OMS name="matrix_domain" cd="matrix1"/>
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="entry_domain" cd="matrix1"/>
      <OMS name="Z" cd="ringname1"/>
    </OMA>
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="row_dimension" cd="matrix1"/>
      <OMI>3</OMI>
    </OMA>
    <OMA>
      <OMS name="column_dimension" cd="matrix1"/>
      <OMI>3</OMI>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
  <OMA>
    <OMS cd="matrix1" name="dense"/>
    <OMI>1</OMI><OMI>2</OMI><OMI>3</OMI><OMI>4</OMI><OMI>5</OMI>
    <OMI>6</OMI><OMI>7</OMI><OMI>8</OMI><OMI>9</OMI>
  </OMA>
</OMA>
```

```
matrix1.matrix(
  matrix1.matrix_domain(
    matrix1.entry_domain(ringname1.Z),
    matrix1.row_dimension(3),
    matrix1.column_dimension(3)
  ),
  matrix1.dense(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)
)
```



matrix1

```
<OMA>
  <OMS name="matrix" cd="matrix1"/>
  <OMA>
    <OMS name="matrix_domain" cd="matrix1"/>
    [...]
  </OMA>
  <OMA>
    <OMS cd="matrix1" name="sparse"/>
    <OMA>
      <OMS cd="matrix1" name="sparse_entry"/>
      <OMI>10</OMI>
      <OMI>20</OMI>
      <OMA>
        <OMS cd="matrix1" name="block"/>
        <OMA>
          <OMS name="row_dimension" cd="matrix1"/>
          <OMI>2</OMI>
        </OMA>
        <OMA>
          <OMS name="column_dimension" cd="matrix1"/>
          <OMI>2</OMI>
        </OMA>
        <OMA>
          <OMS cd="matrix1" name="dense"/>
          <OMI>11</OMI>
          <OMI>12</OMI>
          <OMI>21</OMI>
          <OMI>22</OMI>
        </OMA>
      </OMA>
    </OMA>
  </OMA>
</OMA>
```

```
matrix1.matrix(matrix1.matrix_domain(matrix1.entry_domain(fieldname1.Q),
matrix1.row_dimension(30),
matrix1.column_dimension(30)
),
matrix1.sparse(
matrix1.sparse_entry(10, 20,
matrix1.block(
matrix1.row_dimension(2),
matrix1.column_dimension(2),
matrix1.dense(11, 12, 21, 22)
)
)))
```

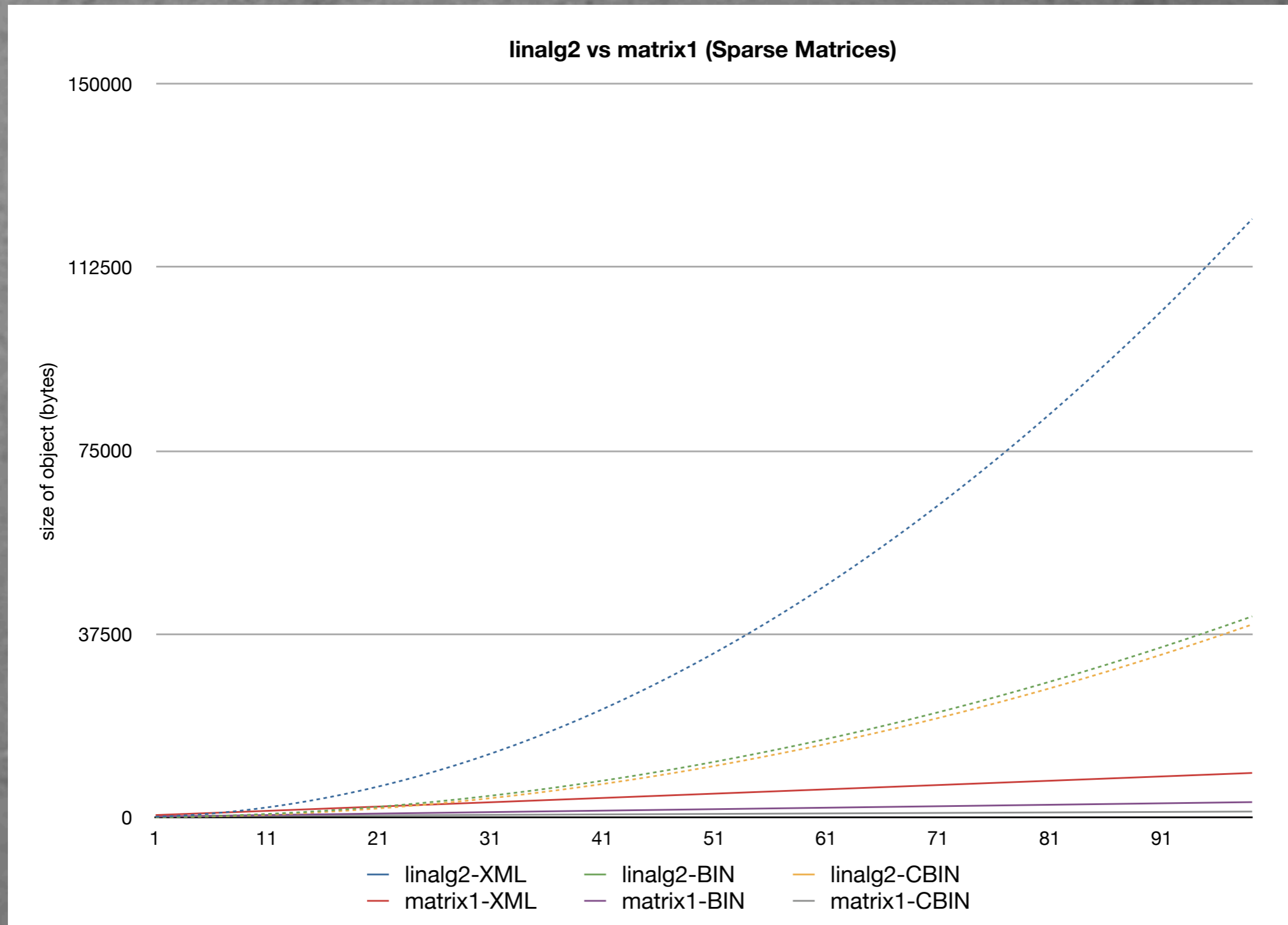
matrix1

The symbols:

- `matrix`
- `matrix_domain`, `entry_domain`,
`row_dimension`, `column_dimension`
- `dense`, `sparse`, `sparse_entry`
- `diagonal`, `block`, `banded`, `upper_band`,
`lower_band`



matrix1



Thank you!

Please come and see our posters!

